

# Electrochemical Gas Detection Module

User's Manual V1.1 (Model: ZE03G)

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Zhengzhou Winsen Electronics Technology Co., Ltd

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### **Electrochemical Detection Module ZE03G**

ZE03 is a general-purpose and high-performance electrochemical module. It uses imported three electrodes, electrochemical gas sensor and high-performance micro-processor. By installing different gas sensor, the module could detect relevant gas. It is with built-in temperature sensor to make temperature compensation, which makes it could detect the gas concentration accurately. It has the digital output and analog voltage output at the same time which facilities the usage and calibration and shorten the development period. It is a combination of mature electrochemical detection principle and sophisticated circuit design, to meet customers' different detection needs.

#### Features

High sensitivity & resolution Low power consumption UART and analog voltage output Good stability and excellent anti-interference ability

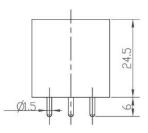


#### **Main Application**

Portable and fixed gas detector, various gas detection equipment and occasion.

#### **Technical Parameters**

Model No.	ZE03					
Target Gas	CO, H2S, NH3, CL2, SO2,NO2, O2 etc					
Measurement Range	Refer table 2.					
Working Voltage	DC 5±0.1V					
Working Current	< 5 mA					
	UART Output (TTL electrical level,3V)					
Output Data	Analog Voltage (refer table2. for sensor original amplifying signal)					
Working Life	2 years					
	Temp.: -20~50℃					
Operating Environment	Humidity.: 15%-90%RH (no condensation)					
Storage Environment	Temp.: 0~20℃					
	Hum.: 15%RH-90%RH					
Size	Ø23.5mm*24.5mm					



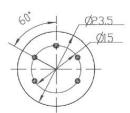


Fig1. Structure from side and bottom

( tolerance  $\pm$  0.25mm )

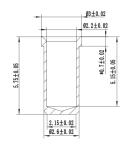


Fig2. Socket size for module (mm)

Leading gas sensing solutions supplier in China!

Detection gas	CO	H2S	NH3	SO2	02	NO2	CL2
Detection range	(0-1000)ppm	(0-100)ppm	(0-100)ppm	(0-20) ppm	(0-25) %VOL	(0-20) ppm	(0-10) ppm
Resolution	1ppm	1ppm	1ppm	0.1ppm	0.1 %VOL	0.1ppm	0.1ppm
VO Voltage output Range	(0.6-3) V	(0.6-3) V	(0.6-3) V	(0.6-3) V	(1.5-0) V	(2-0) V	(2-0) V
Response Time(T90)	≤30S	≤30S	≤150S	≤30S	≤15S	≤30S	≤60S

#### **Detection range and signal output** Table 2

Left side value of detection range (zero point) is corresponding to left side value of voltage output range ,**BUT** right side value of detection(max detection value ) is **NOT** corresponding to the right side value of voltage output range.

Take ZE03-O2 (0-25%vol) as an example: 0%vol is corresponding to 1.5V, but the corresponding value of 25%vol should subject to inspection report, not 0V, other values like 0.1V or 0.2V are possible.

#### Pin definition table3.

GND	Ground
VCC	Power supply
VO	Original Voltage output
RXD	Series port input
TXD	Series port output

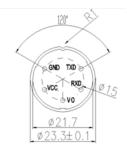


Fig3.Bottom view

The meaning of VO (Vout) : It means original voltage (linear) after amplifying circuit, rather than concentration value of current target gas in environment. If choose this pin test, users need to know when purchase, the zero voltage Vout0 and test voltage Vout1 can be shown in the inspection report delivered to customer with the modules together. Users can calculate gas concentration of current target gas in environment based on Vout0 and Vout1.

Take ZE03-CO for example: zero voltage Vout0 = 0.6 V; in 200ppm CO gas, Vout1=0.9V,

If the current voltage Voutx=1.2V, then the CO concentration:

$$N = \frac{200}{Vout \, 1 - Vout \, 0} * (Vout x - Vout \, 0) = 400 \text{ppm}.$$

#### Name rules

Model name: ZE03G-X-X-X

"Z" means module, "E" means electrochemical type sensor, "03" means version, "G" means GST sensors, the first X means detected gas, the second X means detection range, the third X means output way. Eg. "ZE03G-CO-(0-1000)ppm-UART/VDC"

"UART/VDC" means the output way is series port and analog voltage (not standard voltage, refer to table2.)

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#### **Communication Protocol**

#### **1.General Settings**

Baud Rate	9600
Data Bits	8
Stop Bits	1
Parity	None

#### **2.**Communication Specification

The default communication type is active upload and it sends gas concentration once every second (the concentration is 16 hexadecimal). If you want to switch to Q&A mode, please send 0x78 command, to change communication mode to 0x04(Q&A mode), then current concentration will be sent by module after it receiving 0x86 command (reading concentration), suggested communication cycle is 1s.

#### **3.**Communication Commands

The default mode is active upload mode, the sensor will send gas concentration actively as follow without sending any command by users.

Receive	0	1	2 3 Gas concentration		4	5	6	7	8
	Start byte	Command			Gas No	number of decimal	reserved	reserved	Checksum
	0xFF	0x86	High byte	Low byte	0x2B	0x01	0	0	4E
EXP.	FF 86 <b>00 00</b> 2B 01 00 00 4E (Take SO2 for example, the concentration is 0)								

gas concentration=(High byte\*256+Low byte)\*resolution.

**Please note** in the calculation formula, the High byte and Low byte means the decimalism value changed from hexadecimal.

Number of decimal is 0, resolution is 1ppm, number of decimal is1, resolution is 0.1ppm, number of decimal is 2, resolution is 0.01ppm.

0X78—To modify the communication me	de (0x03 is active upload mode, 0x04 is Q&A mode)
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1	0x78		To change communication mode								
Send	0	1	2	2		4	5	6	7	8	
	Start Byte	Address	Command	Commu	unication Type					Checksum	
	0XFF	0X01	0x78		0x04	0	0	0	0	0x83	
EXP.	FF 01 78 04 00 00 00 83 (to switch to Q&A mode)										
	0	1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	
	Start Byte	Command	Retu	ırn						Checksum	
Receive	OXFF	0X78		Success: 1 Failure: 0		0	0	0	0	0x87 0x88	
EXP	FF 78 01	00 00 00	3 00 00 C	37		-	•		•		

If users want to switch to active upload mode, send FF 01 78 03 00 00 00 00 84(hexadecimal).

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1	0x86		To read concentration										
	0	1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8			
Send	Start Byte	Address	Comman	Command						Checksum			
	0XFF	0XFF 0X01 0x86			0	0	0	0	0	0x79			
EXP.	FF 01 86 00 00 00 00 79												
	0	1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8			
Receive	Start Byte	Command	Gas Conce	as Concentration		Gas No.	number of decimal	reserved	reserved	Checksum			
	0XFF	0X86	High byte	Low	byte	0x2B	0x01	0	0	4E			
EXP.	FF 86 <b>(</b>	<b>00 00</b> 2B (	01 00 00	4E (Ta	ake SO	2 for exam	ple, the c	oncentratio	n is 0)				

#### 0x86 — To read the concentration value (This command is needed just under Q&A mode.)

gas concentration=(High byte\*256+Low byte)\*resolution

**Please note that** in the calculation formula, the High byte and Low byte means the decimalism value changed from hexadecimal.

4.Instruction for Gas No.

No.	0x02	0x03	0x04	0x05	0x2B	0x2C	0x31
Gas	NH3	H2S	CO	02	SO2	NO2	CL2

#### 5.Checksum and calculation

\* Function Name: ucharFucCheckSum (uchar \*i,ucharln)

\* Functional description: checksum [Non(sending/receiving commend Byte1+Byte2+...Byte7) +1]

unsigned char FucCheckSum(unsigned char \*i, unsigned char ln)

{

unsigned char j,tempq=0;

i+=1;

for(j=0;j<(In-2);j++)

{

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```
tempq+=*i;
i++;
}
tempq=(~tempq)+1;
return(tempq);
```

#### Cautions

- 1. Please do not take away or plug the sensor in the module.
- 2. It is prohibited to weld the pins of the module. The socket could be welded.
- 3. Sensor shall avoid organic solvent, coatings, medicine, oil and high concentration gases.
- 4. Excessive impact or vibration should be avoided.

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- 5. Please keep the modules warming up for at least 5 minutes when first using.
- 6. Please do not use the modules in systems which related to human being's safety.
- 7. Please do not use the modules in strong air convection environment.
- 8. Please do not expose the modules in high concentration organic gas for a long time.
- 9. Returned data of module serial port is real-time concentration of current target gas in environment, If you don't have standard gas, please do not use standard command, for it will cause calibrated data is clear away and returned data of serial port is not accurate.
- 10. To judge whether module communication is normal, it is advisable to use tools that can change USB to TTL(communication level 3V), debug assistant software via serial port, and determine it by communication protocol.
- 11. When choosing module, users should choose products of different applications and ranges. If there is no special requirement, products will use conventional range.

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